

**A MORPHOLOGY ANALYSIS ON DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES
PROCESS IN *9 SUMMERS 10 AUTUMNS, FROM THE CITY OF APPLES*
TO *THE BIG APPLE* NOVEL BY IWAN SETYAWAN**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

**by:
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**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2014**

APPROVAL

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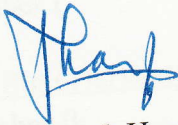
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in June, 2014

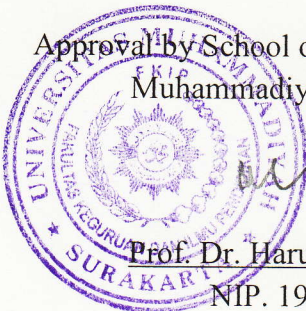
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TESTIMONY

I hereby define that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has been submitted to get the bachelor degree and as far as I am concerned there is no assumption that has been written or published before, except the written references which are showed in this paper and mentioned in the bibliography. If any incorrectness is proved in the future pertaining with my statement above, I will be responsible.

Surakarta, June 2014



Febbi Kusuma Nugroho
NIM: A320100065

MOTTO

Time is sword

Life is never flat

Life needs struggle

Maka sesungguhnya bersama kesulitan ada kemudahan, sesungguhnya bersama kesulitan ada kemudahan (Al-Insyiroh: 5-6)

DEDICATION

From his deep heart and wonder love,
this research paper in particular is dedicated for:

1. His beloved parents,
2. His beloved brothers and sister,
3. His beloved honey and best friend.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, gratitude to Allah SWT, the Almighty, who has given bless to finish the paper entitled A Morphology Analysis on Derivational Affixes Process in *9 Summers 10 Autumns, from the City of Apples to the Big Apple* Novel By Iwan Setyawan. Greeting for the Prophet Muhammad SAW who has guided us.

The reseacher realizes it is impossible to finish the paper. Therefore, the researcher would like to express his gratitude to persons who have supported to her to finish the paper, they are:

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11. Thanks for person that can not be mentioned one by one, which have helped her to finish this paper.

He realizes that this paper is still far from being perfect, therefore, he needs revision and suggestions for the perfection of this work. He hopes that this research paper will be useful to all readers. Amin.

Wassalamu’alaikum Wr. Wb.

Surakarta, June 2014

Febbi Kusuma Nugroho

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ABSTRACT

Febbi Kusuma Nugroho. A320100065. A MORPHOLOGY ANALYSIS ON DERIVATIONAL AFFIXES PROCESS IN *9 SUMMERS 10 AUTUMNS, FROM THE CITY OF APPLES TO THE BIG APPLE* NOVEL BY IWAN SETYAWAN.

This study studies the derivational affixes in *9 Summers 10 Autumns, from the City of Apples to the Big Apple* novel by Iwan Setyawan. The objectives of this study are to classify the types of derivational affixes in English word that are found in “*9 Summers 10 Autumns, from the City of Apples to the Big Apple*” novel by Iwan Setyawan and to describe the form and meaning of derivational affixes in “*9 Summers 10 Autumns, from the City of Apples to the Big Apple*” novel by Iwan Setyawan.

This research is a descriptive qualitative research. The data are in the form of English words which contain derivational affixes from English novel in “*9 Summers 10 Autumns, from the City of Apples to the Big Apple*” by Iwan Setyawan. The data are analyzed by reads the English novel in “*9 Summers 10 Autumns, from the City of Apples to the Big Apple*” by Iwan Setyawan, gives an underline to the English words which contain English derivational affixes, and identifies the derivational affixes process that occurs on English words.

The results of the study show that firstly, from the whole data 287 there are 15 data or 5,27% belong to the derivational prefix, that consist the change of noun into noun (3 data or 1,05%), verb into verb (7 data or 2,44%), adjective into adjective (5 data or 1,74%), 65 data or 22,65% belong to the changes of verb into noun (suffix), 9 data or 3,14% belong to the changes of verb into adjective (suffix), 13 data or 4,53% belong to the changes of noun into noun (suffix), 64 data or 22,3% belong to the changes of noun into adjective (suffix), 1 data or 0,35% belongs to the changes of noun into verb (suffix), 24 data or 8,4% belong to the changes of adjective into noun (suffix), 2 data or 0,7% belong to the changes of adjective into verb (suffix), 1 data or 0,35% belongs to the changes of adjective into adjective (suffix), 76 data or 26,5% belong to the changes of adjective into adverb (suffix), 3 data or 1,05% belong to the changes of adverb into adverb (suffix), 14 data or 4,88% belong to the derivational prefix + derivational suffix, that consist the change of noun into adjective (5 data or 1,74%), verb into adjective (5 data or 1,74%), verb into noun (1 datum or 0,35%), adjective into adverb (3 data or 1,05%). Secondly, the most data collected are the affixes from adjective into adverb (-ly), which is 26,5%. While the second is affixes from verb into noun (-ation, -ant, -ion, -er, -or, -ing, -ment, -ence, -cy, -al, -ee, dis + ment), which is 22,65%. The third is affixes from noun into adjective (-al, -ish, -less, -ful, -ian, -able, -en, -ary, -ic, -ious/-ous, -y, -ar, -ny, un + able, un + ful, in + able, un + ly), which is 22,3%. The fourth is affixes from adjective into noun (-ce, -cy, -er, -ism, -ist, -ity, -ness), which is 8,4%. The fifth is affixes from noun into noun (-ache, -ence, -ery, -hood, -ion, -ist, -ity, -ship, dis-, mis-), which is 4,53%. The sixth is affixes from verb to adjective (-able, -ent, -ous, -ive, un +

able, un + ably), which is 3,14%. The seventh is affixes from verb into verb (dis-, en-, ex-, im-, re-, un-), which is 2,44%. The eighth is affixes from adjective into adjective (-ish, im-, in-, -un), which is 2,09%. The ninth is affixes from adverb into adverb (-theless), which is 1,05%. The tenth is affixes from adjective into verb (-ify, -ize), which is 0,7%, and the last is affixes from noun into verb (-en), which is 0,35%. Thirdly, there are some lexical categories in derivational process of affixes. The researcher finds four lexical categories in the derivational process of affixes.

The lexical categories from verb into noun are 65 words, the lexical categories verb into adjective are 12 words, the lexical categories from noun into noun are 16 words, the lexical categories from noun into adjective are 67 categories, the lexical categories from noun into verb is 1 word, the lexical categories from adjective into noun are 24 words, the lexical categories from adjective into verb are 2 words, the lexical categories from adjective into adjective are 6 word, the lexical categories from adjective into adverb are 79 words, the lexical categories from adverb into adverb are 3 words, the lexical categories from verb into verb are 7 words.

Key Words: Derivational affixes and lexical categories.